

# **BOS 100® - In-situ Remediation of Chlorinated Solvents**

## **Brownfield Redevelopment Project**

### **Sundbyberg, Stockholm, Sweden**



**Period – June 2011 – January 2012**

**Project Value - \$1.3 million**

## **Background Information**

A former industrial site since the 1890s is being developed into a commercial and residential property. The facility has been used for the manufacturing of tools, vinyl records, and CDs. Site investigations over the years have documented that site soil and groundwater is impacted with chlorinated constituents (primarily Tetrachloroethene (PCE) and its degradation products). The area of concern is approximately 1,460 square meters.

Environmental site investigations started at the site in January 2011 and included:

- MIP-probing to delineate the vertical and horizontal extent of the plume, and
- Soil, groundwater, and soil gas sampling to confirm the findings of the MIP.

The overburden soils consist primarily of clay to approximately 11 meters (top of bedrock) below ground surface (bgs). The depth to groundwater varies across the site from approximately 4 to 4.5 meters bgs. Monitoring wells installed to the top of bedrock indicate the presence of chlorinated solvents in groundwater above industrial risk levels. A groundwater analytical table is attached that includes the baseline concentrations in the groundwater in the on-site monitoring wells. The highest concentration of PCE (180,000 ug/l) and TCE (150,000 ug/l) was observed in GV01 in the area of the former manufacturing operations. The concentrations in GV01 indicate that free phase chlorinated solvents may be present in the area of GV01 although not observed during monitoring.

## Description of Remedial Effort

An easement of remedial technologies was completed by AF Infrastructure AB, the Swedish Environmental Consultant for the project. AF Infrastructure decided that an in-situ injection approach was necessary due to the site constraints associated with the existing building. A unique injection product BOS 100® was selected to remediate the site. BOS 100® consists of a catalyst that traps contaminants and treat them through reductive dechlorination. The catalyst is a specially prepared activated carbon impregnated with elemental iron. The resident solutes are reduced to an innocuous end product via the impregnated elemental iron.

Based on the site investigation results, a remedial design was prepared for the installation of ~20,000 kg of BOS 100®. Phase 1 of the BOS 100® injection began in June 2011 and was completed in September 2011. A total of 600 injection points were completed on a 1.5 to 2.25 meter grid pattern through out the 1,460 square meters. Injections were completed every 0.6 meters starting at approximately 3.5 meters bgs down to bedrock. The BOS 100® loadings varied from 3.2 kgs to 6 kgs. per injection depending on the grid spacing. The design injection locations are identified on the attached Figure 1. Figure 2 shows additional points added in the courtyard area.

The demolition and construction of sections of the building were being completed simultaneously while the injections were being completed in other areas of the site. The injection crews observed free phase solvents collecting on the ground surface during installation of sheet piling in the GV01. After approximately 3 months of monitoring, the concentrations in GV01 and some of the wells close to this area were not reducing in concentration. With the confirmation of the presents of free phase solvents observed during the construction activities it was decided to complete an additional injection in the GV01 area. The Phase 2 injection had to be completed within a 2-week window during the Christmas holiday shut down of construction operations.

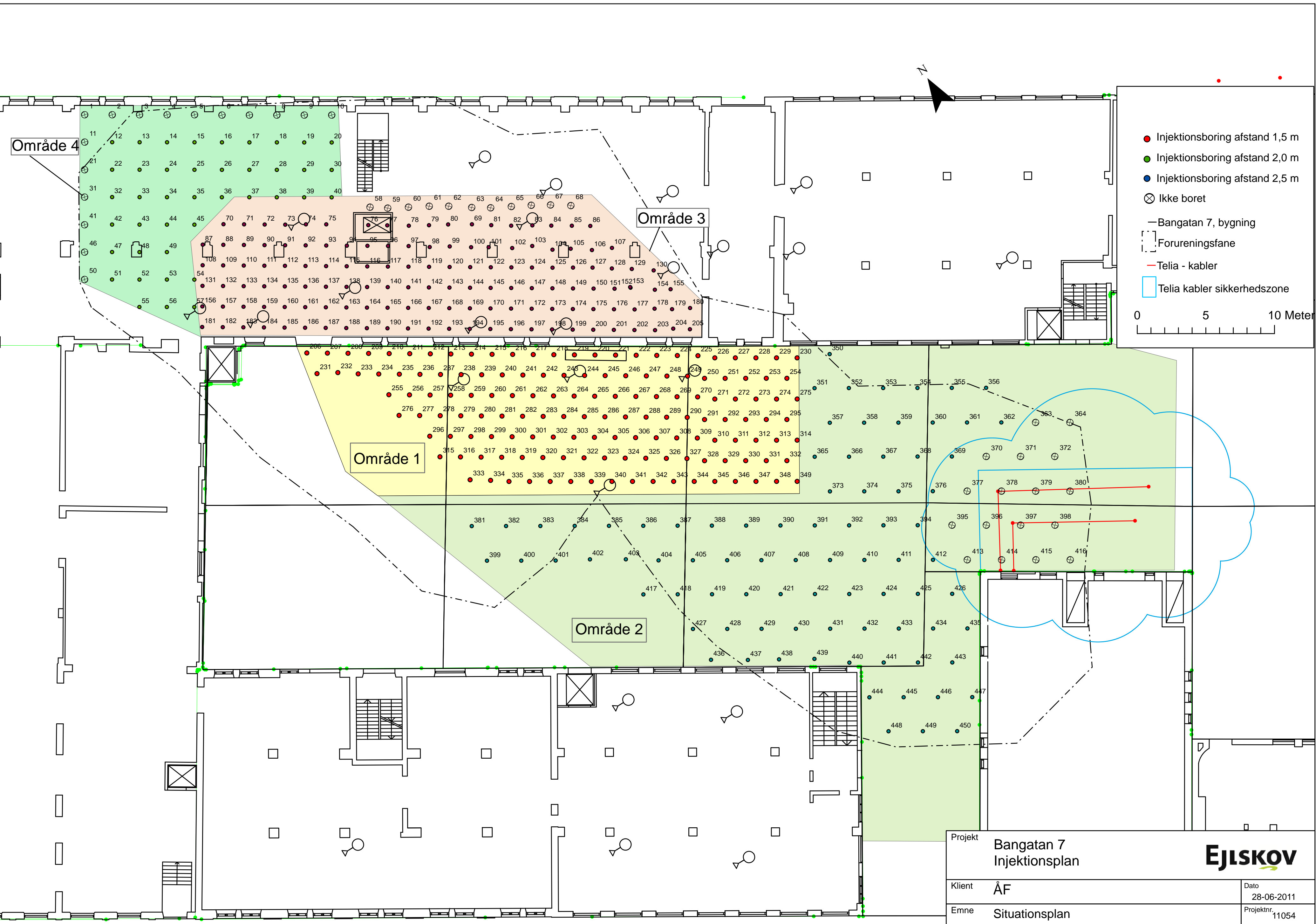
On December 27, 2012, injection crews were mobilized to the site and installed 7,000 kgs of BOS 100® as part of the Phase 2 injection effort. During injections completed adjacent to GV01 the bedrock was encountered approximately 2 meters deeper than the surrounding area indicating a bedrock low exist within the area.

Also, included on the attached groundwater analytical table are the results of the pre and post Phase 1 and 2 injections from the eleven impacted monitoring wells within the treatment area. The monitoring well locations are identified on the attached Figure 3. The majority of the wells are on a downward trend and five of the wells have reached the remedial goals. Four of the five wells that have reached the remedial goals (GV02, GV04, GV012 and GV013) contained significant concentrations of chlorinated hydrocarbons prior to beginning injections. Two additional wells, GV07 and GV013, are very close to achieving cleanup goals. The remaining wells GV01, GV18, GV09, and GV03 that contain concentrations above the targeted cleanup goal are within the footprint of the building or directly adjacent to the building footer where the manufacturing operations were conducted (source area). These wells have historically contained some of the highest concentrations in the groundwater and have exhibited a 70 to 90% reduction in contaminant concentrations after the injection activities without an increase in daughter generation.

Monitoring of the site groundwater is ongoing.

## GRUNDTVATTEN

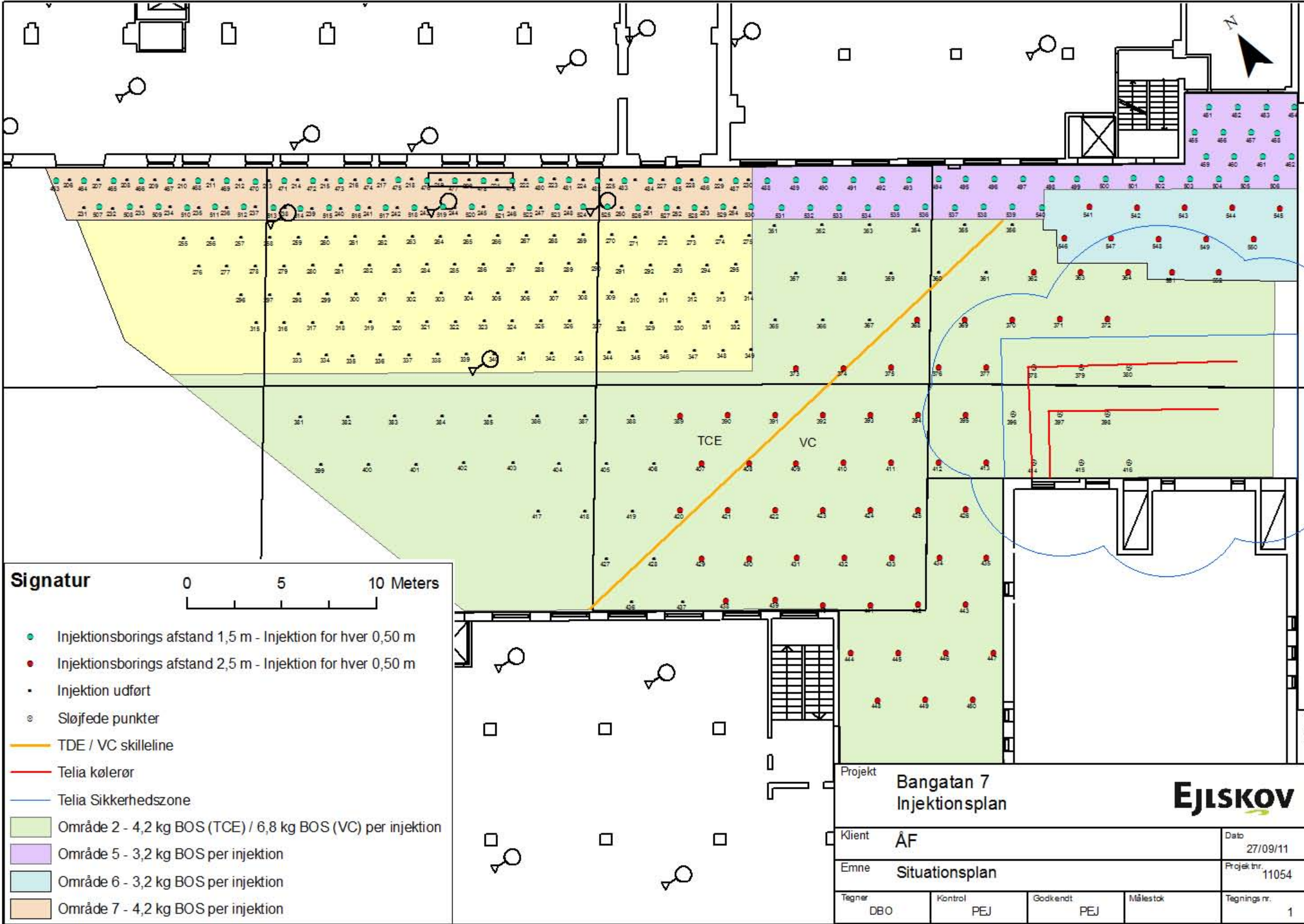
ELEMENT	datum (åååå-mm- åååå-mm-dd)	diklormetan µg/l	1,1-dikloretan µg/l	1,2-dikloretan µg/l	trans-1,2-dikloretan µg/l	cis-1,2-dikloretan µg/l	1,2-diklorpropan µg/l	triklormetan µg/l	tetraklormetan µg/l	1,1,1-trikloretan µg/l	1,1,2-trikloretan µg/l	trikloretan µg/l	tetrakloretan µg/l	vinylklorid µg/l	etan µg/l	eten µg/l
GV 01	2011-06	<1.0	5.1	<1.0	170	8300	<1.0	23	<0.20	<0.20	2400	150000	180000	380	11	49
GV 01	2011-09	<1.0	<50	<50	92	4000	<50	<20	<20	<20	820	150000	110000	150	23	602
GV 01	2011-10-10	<1.0	2	2.7	130	4700	<5.0	6.1	<0.20	<0.20	590	99000	49000	380	152	2310
GV 01	2011-11-02	<1.0	1.3	<1.0	130	5800	<0.50	4.6	<0.20	<0.20	440	140000	59000	650	146	1860
GV 01	2011-11-07	<1.0	1.1	2.3	110	5500	<0.50	4.4	<0.20	<0.20	390	120000	61000	210	57	844
GV 01	2011-11-14	<100	<100	<100	180	5300	<50	<20	<20	<20	600	120000	110000	460		
GV 01	2011-11-21	<100	<100	<100	140	4700	<50	<10	<10	<10	500	96000	55000	350	84	1200
GV 01	2011-12-09	<1.0	<5.0	<1.0	120	6600	<1.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	410	160000	120000	420		
GV 01	2012-02-24	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	250	10000	14	7.2	<2.0	<2.0	1300	550000	1200000	470	1270	18370
GV 01	2012-03-01	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	350	18000	<1.0	12	<2.0	<2.0	540	270000	150000	760		
GV 01	2012-03-08	1.1	1.7	<1.0	200	11000	<0.50	4.7	<0.20	<0.20	560	170000	81000	390	195	2040
GV 01	2012-03-16	<20	<20	<20	160	12000	<1.0	6	<2.0	<2.0	480	160000	82000	270	121	1410
GV 02	2011-10-10	<1.0	<1.0	1.9	51	2600	<5.0	3.6	<0.20	<0.20	300	44000	16000	100	14	271
GV 02	2011-11-02	<1.0	160	<1.0	26	850	<0.50	0.2	<0.20	<0.20	25	6300	1300	42	<2.0	6.9
GV 02	2011-11-07	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	9	390	<0.50	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	9.9	820	180	6.5	<2.0	<2.0
GV 02	2011-11-14	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	17	790	<0.50	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	8	1000	220	19		
GV 02	2011-11-21	<1.0	<0.0001	<1.0	20	1100	<5.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<5.0	1500	320	15	<2.0	2.2
GV 02	2011-12-09	<2.0	<1.0	<1.0	11	730	<0.50	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	7.1	830	150	8.5		
GV 02	2012-01-19	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	4.6	530	<0.50	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	96	110	19	2.7	<2.0	<2.0
GV 02	2012-01-26	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	11	880	<0.50	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	1.7	71	11	20	3.6	17
GV 02	2012-02-24	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	8.4	340	<0.50	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	1	40	9.2	23	24	55
GV 02	2012-03-01	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	9.6	680	<0.50	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	1.1	30	6.5	12		
GV 02	2012-03-08	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	13	1100	<0.50	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	1.5	51	9.4	14	3.1	11
GV 02	2012-03-16	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	13	960	<0.50	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.50	320	390	5.4	<2.0	5.8
GV 03	2011-11-02	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	120	25000	<0.50	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.50	35000	12000	5800	28	612
GV 03	2011-11-07	<1.0	<1.0	1.3	120	33000	<0.50	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.50	35000	12000	1600	40	462
GV 03	2011-11-14	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	100	24000	<0.50	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<5.0	29000	15000	2100		
GV 03	2011-11-21	<1.0	<1.0	2.1	110	21000	<0.50	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	9	23000	7000	900	16	234
GV 03	2011-12-05	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	78	25000	<0.50	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<5.0	24000	6400	1200		
GV 03	2012-01-19	15	<1.0	<1.0	210	58000	<0.50	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	4.4	16000	4700	500	11	296
GV 03	2012-01-26	<1.0	<1.0	2.4	87	24000	<5.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	1.5	5200	620	550	4.7	93
GV 03	2012-02-09	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	130	57000	<1.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<1.0	15000	4200	1600		
GV 03	2012-02-14	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	150	50000	<1.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<1.0	80000	1200	690		
GV 03	2012-02-24	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	17	47000	<1.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<1.0	11000	2000	710	121	2030
GV 03	2012-03-01	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	230	50000	<1.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<1.0	9400	2300	1200		
GV 03	2012-03-16	<20	<20	<20	100	48000	<1.0	<4.0	<4.0	<4.0	<1.0	5600	1100	340	19	211
GV 04	2011-06	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	86	5700	<0.50	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	42	5900	1100	190	4.7	21
GV 04	2011-11-02	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	2.3	120	<0.50	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.50	140	100	11	3.1	18
GV 04	2011-11-07	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	1.8	120	<0.50	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.50	100	100	5.4	3.1	14
GV 04	2011-11-14	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	1.6	110	<0.50	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.50	74	100	7.7		
GV 04	2011-11-21	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	85	<0.50	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.50	53	56	5.4	4.3	16
GV 04	2011-12-05	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	1.4	130	<0.50	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.50	68	49	9.5		
GV 04	2012-01-19	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	6.1	500	<0.50	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.50	230	260	6.4	15	48
GV 04	2012-01-26	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	56	<0.50	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.50	23	16	1.6	6.4	17
GV 04	2012-02-09	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	72	<0.50	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.50	25	14	3		
GV 04	2012-02-14	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	1	120	<0.50	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.50	42	22	2.6		
GV 04	2012-02-24	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	71	<0.50	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.50	27	13	2.3	130	218
GV 04	2012-03-01	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	1.2	240	<0.50	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.50	74	50	5.3		
GV 05	2011-06	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	16	110	<0.50	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	2.8	29	0.9	28	<2.0	<2.0
GV 05	2011-11-02	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	22	490	<0.50	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	2.9	150	17	7.6	<2.0	<2.0
GV 05	2011-11-07	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	24	450	<0.50	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	1.6	140	29	8.6	2.3	<2.0
GV 05	2011-11-14	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	28	500	<0.50	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	1.6	200	35	11		
GV 05	2011-11-21	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	22	420	<0.50	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	1.5	140	33	10	<2.0	<2.0
GV 05	2011-12-05	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	24	430	<0.50	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.50	180	34	10		
GV 05	2012-01-19	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	24	490	<0.50	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	1.3	210	29	5.3	<2.0	<2.0
GV 05	2012-01-26	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	21	410	<0.50	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	1.2	180	34	4.1	<2.0	<2.0
GV 05	2012-02-09	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	16	300	<0.50	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	1.5	140	22	2.2		
GV 05	2012-02-14	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	14	290	<0.50	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	1.3	140	19	1.6		
GV 05	2012-02-24	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	15	240	<0.50	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	0.9	120	18	1.4	<2.0	<2.0
GV 05	2012-03-01	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	7.1	130	<0.50	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	0.9	65	16	<1.0		
GV 06	2011-06	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	11	1700	<0.50	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.50	140	1.5	140	<2.0	2.1
GV 06	2011-11-02	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	31	<0.50	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.50	14	3.8	3.6	<2.0	<2.0
GV 06	2011-11-07	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	18	<0.50	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.50	17	7.1	<1.0	<2.0	<2.0
GV 06	2011-11-14	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	39	<0.50	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.50	43	14	3.4		
GV 06	2011-11-21	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	23	<0.50	0.2	<0.20	<0.20	<0.50	44	31	<1.0	<2.0	<2.0
GV 07	2011-06	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	11	1700	<0.50	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.50	140	1.5	140	<2.0	2.1
GV 07	2011-11-02	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	180	<0.50	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.50	43	6	34	<2.0	<2.0
GV 07	2011-11-07	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	1	140	<0.50	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.50	25	3.5	38	<2.0	5.5
GV 07	2011-11-14	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	59	<0.50	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.50	11	2.7	19		
GV 07	2011-11-21	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	59	<0.50	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.50	10	3	33	<2.0	2.3
GV 07	2011-12-05	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	48	<0.50	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.50	4.9	1.4	27		
GV 09	2011-06	<1.0	<1.0	49	52	6300	<0.50	0.2	<0.20	<0.20	4.4	5900	100	66	6.5	12
GV 09	2011-11-02	<1.0	<1.0	45	98	11000	<0.50	<0.20	<0.20	<0.20	<0.50	15000				



- Injektionsboring afstand 1,5 m
- Injektionsboring afstand 2,0 m
- Injektionsboring afstand 2,5 m
- ⊗ Ikke boret
- Bangatan 7, bygning
- - - Forureningsfane
- Telia - kabler
- Telia kabler sikkerhedszone

0 5 10 Meter

Projekt		Bangatan 7 Injektionsplan		<b>EJLSKOV</b>	
Klient		ÅF		Dato 28-06-2011	
Emne		Situationsplan		Projektnr. 11054	
Tegner	Kontrol	Godkendt	Målestok	Tegningsnr.	
HRU	PEJ	PEJ	1:175	1	




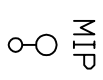
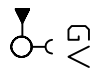
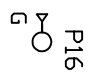

**Signatur**

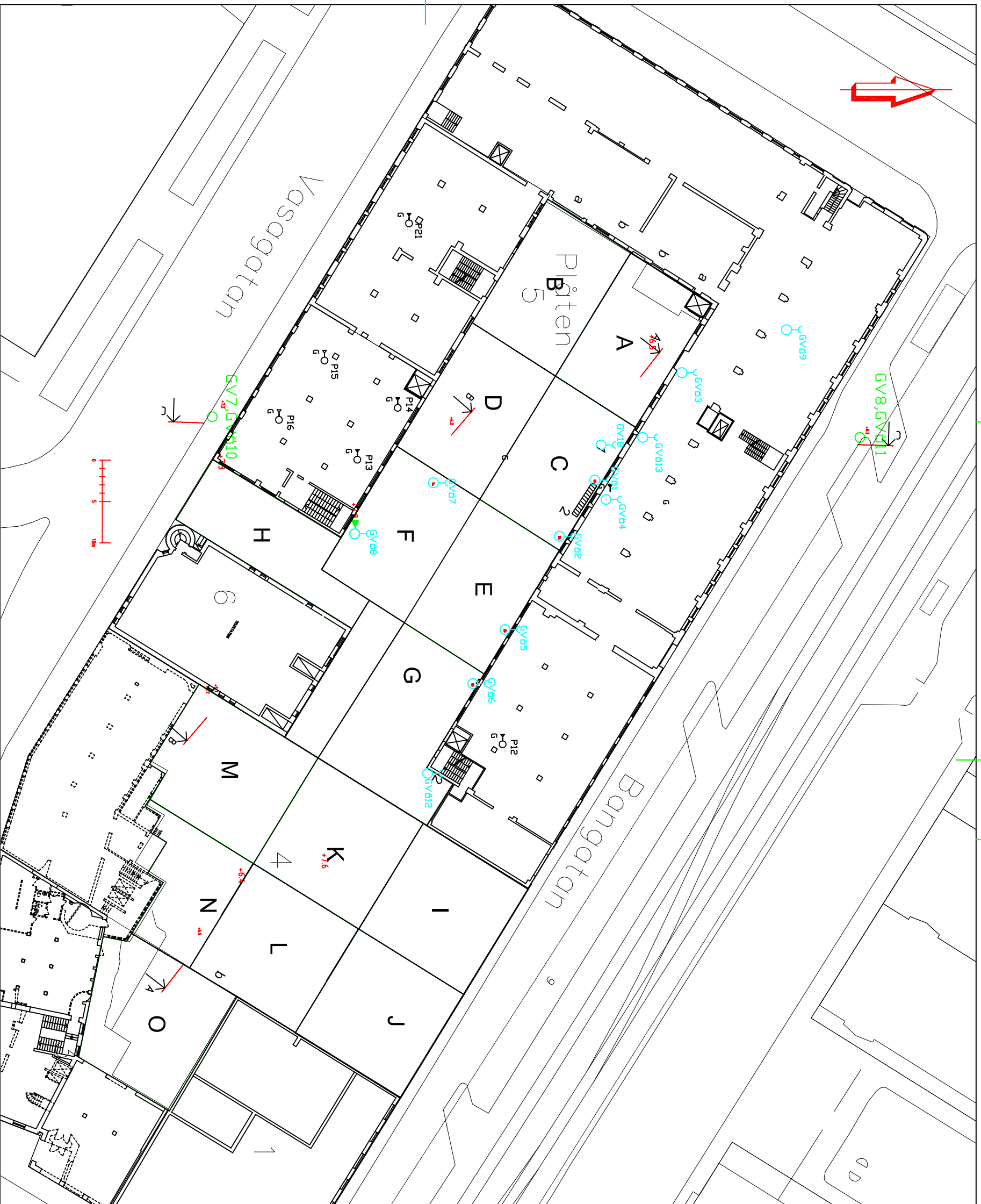
0 5 10 Meters


- Injektionsborings afstand 1,5 m - Injektion for hver 0,50 m
- Injektionsborings afstand 2,5 m - Injektion for hver 0,50 m
- Injektion udført
- ⊙ Sløjfede punkter
- TDE / VC skilleline
- Telia kølerør
- Telia Sikkerhedszone
- Område 2 - 4,2 kg BOS (TCE) / 6,8 kg BOS (VC) per injektion
- Område 5 - 3,2 kg BOS per injektion
- Område 6 - 3,2 kg BOS per injektion
- Område 7 - 4,2 kg BOS per injektion

Projekt		Bangatan 7 Injektionsplan		<b>EJLSKOV</b>	
Klient	ÅF				
Emne	Situationsplan			Projektnr.	11054
Tegner	Kontrol	Godkendt	Målestok	Tegnings nr.	
DBO	PEJ	PEJ		1	

FÖRKLARINGAR.

-  BH PROVTAGNINGSPUNKTER  
MED SKRUVPROVTAGNING
-  MIP PROVTAGNINGSPUNKTER  
MED MIPSONDERING
-  GV GRUNDVATTENRÖR
-  P16 PROVTAGNINGSPUNKTER  
FÖR PORGASMÄTNING
-  TVÄRSNITT MED BORRPROFILER,  
REDOVISAS I BILAGA 4



AF-INFRASTRUCTURE FROSUNDALEDEN_2 16999 STÖCKHOLM			
BET. / ANT. ANVÄNDNING ANSÖR	KV. PLATEN SUNDBYBERG, STAD GRUNDVATTENRÖR	ARBETSNUMMER 553181	DATUM 2011-11-11
RITAD AV: KOSMIRENO AV CLINDVARK VALFRUMMER	KV. PLATEN	RITNINGNUMMER BILAGA_1	ANDR. BET.